



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЧЕЧИНА

Имя: УЛЬЯНА

Отчество: КИРИЛЛОВНА

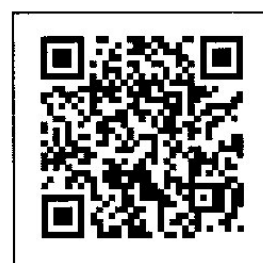
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: УДМУРТСКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## В А Р И А Н Т 2

### TASK 1A.

1. WORK
2. PUSH
3. IDEAS
4. GUIDANCE

### TASK 1B.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / Ted-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you ~~don't~~ do it for love, the money comes anyway! /

### TASK 2

- 1) If I had a chance, I'd not use it. All my life and its difficulties made it possible for me to become who I am now. However, I'd like to have one more child because my favourite number is seven!
- 2) I like to say that my wife and children are the part of my company. I always ask them for advice. For example, my son insisted on giving SpaceX this name, although I had another ~~option~~ <sup>idea</sup> for it.
- 3) I invite my children and organise small lectures for them, sharing the ~~keys of~~ <sup>secrets of</sup> success and telling <sup>them</sup> about my life, achievements and mistakes. I "hand down" my experience and life lessons.
- 4) Sustainability is important, because it <sup>makes</sup> ~~made~~ me stronger and more confident. Honestly, I do nothing to ensure it remains my ~~prop~~-priority. I just realise how important it is, and ~~always~~ <sup>remember</sup> I cannot make do without it.
- 5) I was raised in South Africa and studied on my own without any help. So why do I need to listen to other people if they ~~had~~ made less than me to succeed? That's why I don't do it.
- 6) I'd recommend to follow their hearts and use every day to ~~amiliate~~ <sup>improve</sup> and improve. But there's more ~~practical~~ <sup>practical</sup> advice. Study in schools, universities, go to the libraries and museums. Education is the key to success!



## TASK 6:

## 1) Fallacy 1: Sentence 2.

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it says the prohibition of cars is the only way to improve cities. Other methods such as banning harmful factories and teaching pedestrians and drivers are not mentioned.

• Improved sentence: Apart from the prohibition of cars, much work should be done to solve these problems, for example, banning factories which are harmful for people and the environment and people.

## 2) Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, because it states that banning cars will be enough to eliminate negative consequences of air pollution, not mentioning other factors (factories, for example) which are not going to be changed at all.

• Improved sentence: Therefore, the air quality would be ameliorated significantly in case of the prohibition of using cars. Nevertheless, it would not be enough to completely eliminate the pollution.

## 3) Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

• Explanation: The author mentions only disadvantages and negative effects of cars and ~~strips the~~ <sup>misses</sup> ~~misses~~ the positive moments. Despite all the problems caused by cars, they are still the best and most convenient means of transportation. ~~and help~~

• Improved sentence: If the number of cars ~~on the roads~~ was limited, there would be less accident on the roads. Nevertheless, cars are still ~~they~~ one of the best means of transport ~~which help~~ and help businessmen and businesswomen and ordinary people to get to their destinations as quicker as possible.

## 4) Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

• Explanation: This statement claims that the cities would be absolutely peaceful and calm places without cars. However, with the ban of vehicle rude and impolite people would not change and would still be noisy.

• Improved sentence: As a result, the cities would become more peaceful without a great number of cars. ~~However~~ Nevertheless, we shouldn't forget



about other factors which can cause uncalm atmosphere in the cities such as people themselves.

5) Fallacy 5: Sentence 4

• Explanation: It is said that the ban of cars is the best way to improve the cities, but ~~it is not mentioned~~ benefits of these vehicle such as convenience and speed are not mentioned and forgotten.

• Improved Sentence: On the other hand, car is a good and reliable instrument for many workers and even huge companies to do their work quicker and travel faster.

TASK 3.

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" shows that the solution (the second part of the sentence) cannot be reached without a condition represented in the first part of the sentence. This means that the solution will be reached only after the complicated conditions.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

~~Here~~ The ~~goal of the~~ aim of the sentence is to give a definition or explanation of the word "communication". Therefore, it is used as a subject of sentence, and this makes the sentence formal. It seems as it is said by a ~~business~~ businessman or other professionals who ~~are~~ are giving a speech on a certain topic.

3) There is a sustainability occurring toward societal values in global shift.

"There is" is used to show the existence of "sustainability" and its importance in a certain field. The main aim of construction "there is" is to <sup>highlight</sup> the main thing in the sentence and show its significance.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used in the sentence as the introduction for the main message of the statements. Its role is the same as the





"on balance", "according to" or "moreover" have.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

It is the second conditional and it is used here to show the ~~impr~~ impossible and imaginative character of the sentence. The statement shows that ~~without technological advancements it~~. Therefore, it is clear that the current situation is not ~~achieve~~ possible.

#### TASK 4.

1) A

Neil's situation reached the ~~for~~ <sup>rock</sup> bottom ~~rock~~ when he had been unemployed for six months.

2) A

Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She can hit the ceiling at the drop of a hat, without any ~~real~~ reason.

3) B.

My neighbour angrily told me he would make something ~~serious~~ to get our conflict finished.

4) A

It was raining cats and dogs without any stop and break.

5) B.

If you have the main ingredients to cook this dish, you do not need to use other things at all. It is enough to use the main ingredients for the recipe.

6) A.

Tara is an eager traveler, and she's just gone to India to try ~~backpacking~~ ~~backpacking~~.



7) D

I think you drove Ralph round the bend when you ~~kept him~~ mentioned his future retirement.

8) C

After the time Simon spent in a nursing home, he's finally able to live as he used to do before.

9) C

Plenty of people have had a go in business recently because of the economic situation.

10) D

We'll inform you if there are changes<sup>es</sup> in the examination specifications. Just keep in touch too.

TASK 5.

1-C

2-B

3-J

4-A

5-L

6-H

7-E

8-D

9-G

10-F

- Instruction Manual is used by buyers to understand how to use ~~the~~ goods they bought. In this genre ~~the~~ imperatives are used to explain people what to do, to give them instructions.
- Historical Documentary Script is a descriptive type of texts which tells readers who are interested in history or do projects on history



- ~~the main actions in the past and explain their reasons and results~~  
about the main actions in the past and explain their results or motives and reasons. Special ~~that~~ <sup>terms</sup> connected to history are used, and ~~because the text is written in formal style because it is important to say the real facts and not estimate them.~~
- Crime Thriller Novel is an entertaining genre for readers to forget about their day-to-day life and routine and dive into ~~the~~ a story of a murder. Many people are fond of reading these texts, because they want to understand <sup>the</sup> the murder earlier than it's revealed in the text. Beautiful phrases are used and "tangled" expressions are used to make a story gripping and captivating.
  - Political speech is ~~a~~ <sup>used</sup> used to encourage ~~other~~ inhabitants of the country to do something. It can also be addressed to politicians themselves. The style is formal, so ~~many~~ formal language is used to show how serious the problems are. No jokes are accepted in this genre.
  - Personal Diary Entry is ~~is~~ written only to express ~~go~~ for the writer themselves. The girl or boy usually write ~~the~~ <sup>about</sup> their thoughts and emotions about the events they took part in or life in general. It's focused ~~on~~ on the author who can read notes ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> the future and remember ~~the~~ past. Writers use really natural style of writing to make notes more emotional.
  - Spoken Anecdote: This genre is usually used ~~in~~ <sup>when</sup> when a speaker is close to their friends or relatives or makes new friends. The aim of anecdote is to make fun of different situations, break the ice or make people more confident and talkative. That's why natural ~~the~~ <sup>and</sup> informal style of language is used. To make it clearer and easier to understand the speaker ~~does not~~ <sup>does not</sup> use special ~~terms~~ <sup>terms</sup> and scientific vocabulary. The speaker does not use special ~~terms~~ <sup>words</sup> words or phrases to make it easier ~~and~~ <sup>to</sup> to understand the anecdote.



- 1c.
1. If "I" is stressed, the ~~statement~~<sup>sentence</sup> would show the exact object. It'd mean that it's my passion, not somebody's else.
  2. It'd carry the main meaning of the sentence showing that I'm motivated by my passion, not a discouraged, ~~begin~~ for example.
  3. When the speaker stresses a word they highlight the most important things. So do they when they pause.

